WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. An image processing apparatus, comprising: a calculator arranged to calculate an output color corresponding to an input color;

a cache memory arranged to cache a calculation result of said calculator in order to uniquely determine an output color corresponding to an input color;

a converter arranged to convert an input color to

10 an output color in predetermined processing unit, by

utilizing said calculator and said cache; and

a controller arranged to control a caching method to be applied to a subsequent processing unit based on a cache hit rate per said processing unit.

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- 2. The apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said controller controls an application area of the caching method based on the cache hit rate.
- 20 3. The apparatus according to claim 1, wherein the caching method comprises a method of caching a value of one pixel for referring to the value of an immediately preceding pixel, and a method of no caching.
- 25 4. The apparatus according to claim 1, wherein the caching method comprises a method of caching values of plural pixels for referring to the values of already-

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processed plural pixels, and a method of no caching.

- 5. The apparatus according to claim 1, wherein the caching method comprises a method of caching a value of one pixel for referring to the value of an immediately preceding pixel, a method of caching values of plural pixels for referring to the values of already-processed plural pixels, and a method of no caching.
- 10 6. The apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said apparatus performs color matching processing on an image.
- 7. A control method of an image processing apparatus
 15 having a calculator arranged to calculate an output
 color corresponding to an input color, a cache memory
 arranged to cache a calculation result of the calculator
 in order to uniquely determine an output color
 corresponding to an input color, and a converter
 20 arranged to convert an input color to an output color in
 predetermined processing unit, by utilizing the
 calculator and the cache, comprising the step of
 controlling a caching method to be applied to a
 subsequent processing unit based on a cache hit rate per
 - 8. The method according to claim 7, further

said processing unit.

comprising the step of controlling an application area of the caching method based on the cache hit rate.

- 9. The method according to claim 7, wherein the 5 caching method comprises a method of caching a value of one pixel for referring to the value of an immediately preceding pixel, and a method of no caching.
- 10. The method according to claim 7, wherein the

 10 caching method comprises a method of caching values of
 plural pixels for referring to the values of alreadyprocessed plural pixels, and a method of no caching.
- 11. The method according to claim 7, wherein the

 15 caching method comprises a method of caching a value of
 one pixel for referring to the value of an immediately
 preceding pixel, a method of caching values of plural
 pixels for referring to the values of already-processed
 plural pixels, and a method of no caching.

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- 12. The method according to claim 7, wherein said apparatus performs color matching processing on an image.
- 25 13. An image processing method comprising the steps of:

converting an input color to an output color in

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predetermined processing unit by calculating an output color corresponding to an input color and utilizing caching arranged to uniquely determine an output color corresponding to an input color; and

- 5 controlling a caching method to be applied to a subsequent processing unit based on a cache hit rate per said processing unit.
- 14. The method according to claim 13, further
 10 comprising the step of controlling an application area
 of the caching method based on the cache hit rate.
 - 15. The method according to claim 13, wherein the caching method comprises a method of caching a value of one pixel for referring to the value of an immediately preceding pixel, and a method of no caching.
- 16. The method according to claim 13, wherein the caching method comprises a method of caching values of plural pixels for referring to the values of already-processed plural pixels, and a method of no caching.
 - 17. The method according to claim 13, wherein the caching method comprises a method of caching a value of one pixel for referring to the value of an immediately preceding pixel, a method of caching values of plural pixels for referring to the values of already-processed

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plural pixels, and a method of no caching.

- 18. A computer program product comprising a computer readable medium storing a computer program code, for a control method of an image processing apparatus having a calculator arranged to calculate an output color corresponding to an input color, a cache memory arranged to cache a calculation result of the calculator in order to uniquely determine an output color corresponding to an input color, and a converter arranged to convert an input color to an output color in predetermined processing unit, by utilizing the calculator and the cache, comprising a process procedure code for controlling a caching method to be applied to a subsequent processing unit.
- 19. A computer program product comprising a computer readable medium storing a computer program code, for an image processing method, comprising process procedure codes for converting an input color to an output color in predetermined processing unit by calculating an output color corresponding to an input color and utilizing caching arranged to uniquely determine an output color corresponding to an input color; and

controlling a caching method to be applied to a subsequent processing unit based on a cache hit rate per

said processing unit.